

Round Table

What is the next step to integrating SAM biology to the plant level?

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Introduction

Points in abstracts and presentations

- integration
- multiscale
- plant model, cell model
- sensitivity to environment



References

- Scaling-up : from cell to landscape. Van Gardingen P. R., Foody G.M. and Curran P.J., editors. 1997. Society for Experimental Biology Seminar Series 63. 386p.
- Upscaling and downscaling methods for environmental research. Bierkens M.F.P., Finke P.A. and Willigen P. de, 2000. (Developments in plant and soil sciences; No. 88). Kluwer. 190p.
- Faivre R., Leenhardt D., Voltz M., Benoît M., Papy F., Dedieu G. and Wallach D., 2004. Spatialising crop models. *Agronomie*, 24, 205-217.
- Methods of integrating data to uncover genotype–phenotype interactions. Ritchie M.D., Holzinger E.R., Li R., Pendergrass S.A. and Kim D. *Nature Reviews Genetics* volume 16, pages 85–97 (2015)



Scale Change for Data

Spatialising crop models

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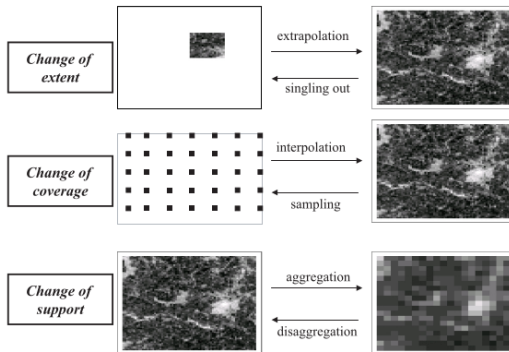


Figure 1. Basic operations involving extent coverage and support (from Bierkens et al., 1997).



Scale Change for Model

Model (cell, plant, crop, ...)

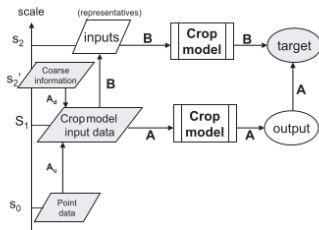


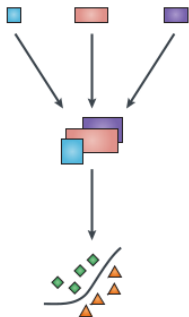
Figure 3. Strategies for upscaling a crop model: upscaling outputs (way A), upscaling inputs first (way B).

Model Change? metamodel, emulator, surrogate, surface response,
 (Mexico research network <https://reseau-mexico.fr>)
 Cell model to Plant model?

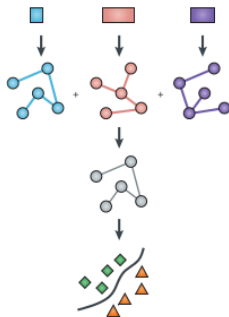


Multiscale data integration

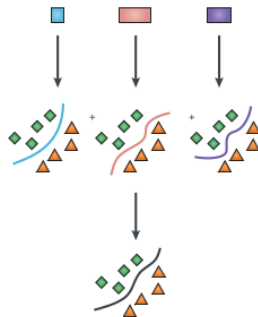
a Concatenation-based integration



b Transformation-based integration



c Model-based integration



Proposed points to discuss

- What is the object of the integration or scale change : comprehensive model or predictive model ?
- Is a “huge” model (FSPM-like) able to integrate all points of view ?
- How to deal with heterogeneous environment ?
- How to continue ? An UE network ? An EU consortium or a lighter structure ?

